

## Kristin Shrader-Frechette, Biographical Sketch

Kristin Shrader-Frechette has held senior professorships at the University of California and the University of Florida. She is now O'Neill Family Professor Emerita, Department of Biological Sciences and Program in Philosophy of Science, Department of Philosophy, at the University of Notre Dame, where she directed the Center for Environmental Justice and Children's Health. (Along with Dr. Shrader-Frechette, the center recently relocated to Los Angeles.) Kristin studied physics at Xavier University and graduated summa cum laude, with an undergraduate major in mathematics from Edgecliff College, Xavier University. She received her PhD in philosophy of science, with a dissertation on information-theoretic modeling, from University of Notre Dame and then did US National Science Foundation-funded postdoctoral work for 3, 1, and 2 years, respectively, in biology, economics, and hydrogeology. She has held Woodrow Wilson, National Science Foundation, and Carnegie Fellowships in philosophy of science and has held offices/served on committees in the US National Academy of Sciences, the Risk Assessment and Policy Association, and the Philosophy of Science Association. Shrader-Frechette has been a member of many boards and committees of the International Commission on Radiological Protection, US Environmental Protection Agency, National Council on Radiation Protection and Measurement, and the US National Academy of Sciences, including its Board on Environmental Studies and Toxicology, its Committee on Risk Characterization, and its Committee on Zinc-Cadmium-Sulfide Dispersions.

In 2004 Shrader-Frechette became only the third American to win the World Technology Award in Ethics. Earlier a Harvard professor won for work in biomedical ethics, and a Princeton professor won for work in development ethics. She won for her work in public-health and environmental ethics. In 2007, Catholic Digest named her one of 12 "Heroes for the US and the World" because of her pro-bono environmental-justice (EJ) work to protect minority and poor communities from deadly pollution. In 2011, Tufts University gave her the Jean Mayer Global Citizenship Award for her pro-bono public-health and pollution work.

Associate Editor of BioScience until 2002, Shrader-Frechette is Editor-in-Chief of the Oxford University Press monograph series on Environmental Ethics and Science Policy and spent two terms on the US EPA Science Advisory Board. She also serves on the editorial boards of 23 professional journals. Past-President of the Society for Philosophy and Technology, the Risk Assessment and Policy Association, and the International Society for Environmental Ethics, Shrader-Frechette was the first woman president of all three international organizations (SPT, RAPA, ISEE). She has served as Principal Investigator (PI) for grants from the US National Science Foundation, National Endowment for the Humanities, and Department of Energy. NSF has funded her highly competitive research for 28 years. Recently she finished research as PI on a \$224,000 NSF grant on ethical/policy issues associated with worker exposure to ionizing radiation and also as a member of the project team for a \$ 3-million NSF grant, "Global Linkages of Biology, Environment, Society." She also recently finished work as PI on another NSF grant, one examining methodological problems in epidemiological statistics.

Most of Shrader-Frechette's research analyzes mathematical, biological, or ethical problems in risk assessment, public health, toxic-waste cleanup, or environmental justice -- especially those related to radiological, ecological, and energy-related risks. An enthusiastic teacher as well as a researcher, she also has won the annual university-wide award for "Outstanding Teacher." Shrader-Frechette has published more than 400 refereed professional articles and 17 books/monographs: Nuclear Power and Public Policy (1980, 1983); Environmental Ethics (1981, 1991); Four Methodological Assumptions in Cost-Benefit Analysis (1983); Science Policy, Ethics, and Economic Methodology (1984); Risk Analysis and Scientific Method (1985); Nuclear Energy and Ethics (1991); Risk and Rationality (1991); Policy for Land (1992); Burying Uncertainty: Risk and the Case Against Geological Disposal of Nuclear Waste (1993); Method in Ecology (1993); The Ethics of Scientific Research (1994), Technology and Human Values (1996), Environmental Justice: Creating Equality, Reclaiming Democracy (2002), Taking Action, Saving Lives: Our Duties to Protect Environmental and Public Health (2007), What Will Work: Fighting Climate Change with Renewable Energy, Not Nuclear Power (2011), and Tainted: How Philosophy of Science Can Expose Bad Science (2014). Her theoretical essays have appeared in philosophical journals such as Ethics, Journal of Philosophy, Philosophy of Science, and Synthese, as well as in science journals such as Science, BioScience, Health Physics, Conservation Biology, Quarterly Review of Biology, OIKOS, and Trends in Ecology and Evolution. She has also published in more applied journals such as Environmental Professional, Modern Energy Review, Energy Policy Studies, IEEE Spectrum, and IEEE Technology and Society. Her books and articles have been translated into 13 languages--Chinese, Czech, Dutch, French, German, Hungarian, Italian, Japanese, Korean, Norwegian, Russian, and Spanish. Shrader-Frechette is currently working on two new volumes: Risks of Risk Assessment and Tackling Toxic Waste. Because of her many books, scientific articles, and federal research grants on toxic/hazardous wastes she has advised many nations, including the US, on hazardous-waste-site cleanup.

Widely requested as a lecturer by university, government, and industrial groups in the Americas, Europe, China, India, Africa, and Russia, Shrader-Frechette has been invited to address the National Academies of Science in three countries. She has served as an advisor to numerous governments and international organizations, including the United Nations and the World Health Organization. She and her husband Maurice, a PhD mathematician, have two children, Danielle and Eric, both US National Merit Scholarship winners, both honors graduates of Princeton University. Danielle is a 2012 Northwestern University law graduate, practicing law in Los Angeles, and Eric is a University of California MD/PhD who is practicing neurology in Los Angeles County, California. The family spends free time scuba diving, mountain hiking, ice skating, and doing volunteer work. Kristin continues scientific research and pro-bono EJ work in Los Angeles.

## KRISTIN SHRADER FRECHETTE, *Curriculum Vitae*

Department of Philosophy and  
 Department of Biological Sciences  
 100 Malloy Hall, University of Notre Dame  
 Notre Dame, IN 46556-5639

Personal: husband: Maurice Shrader-Frechette, PhD (math)  
 children: Eric and Danielle  
 hobbies: scuba diving, hiking, ice skating, piano

### HIGHER EDUCATION

Xavier University		1966	physics
Edgecliff College, Xavier University	BA (summa cum laude)	1967	mathematics
University of Notre Dame	PhD	1972	philosophy, philosophy of science
University of Florida, U of South Florida	post-doc (3 years)	1991	biological sciences

### EMPLOYMENT HISTORY

Edgecliff College	Philosophy	1971-73	Assistant Professor
U. of Louisville	Philosophy, Natural Sciences	1973-82	Professor
U. of California, Santa Barbara	Philosophy of Science, Environ. Studies	1982-84	Professor
U. of Florida	Philosophy, Natural Sciences	1984-87	Professor
U. of South Florida	Philosophy, Environ. Sciences	1987-98	Distinguished Research Professor
U. of Notre Dame	Philosophy, Biological Sciences	1998-19	O'Neill Family Professor
U. of Notre Dame	Philosophy, Biological Sciences	2020-	O'Neill Family Professor Emerita

### AWARDS

Woodrow Wilson National Fellowship	1967-1968
National Science Foundation Fellowship	1968-1971
Carnegie Foundation Fellowship in Philosophy of Science	1971
NDEA Fellowship in Philosophy of Mathematics (declined)	1967-1971
NDEA Fellowship in Philosophy of Science (declined)	1967-1971
Davidson Award, Outstanding Faculty Member, University of Louisville	1977
Kentucky's "Outstanding Young Woman" for 1977	1977
Visiting Philosopher, Council on Philosophical Studies	1980
NEH-NSF "Interdisciplinary Incentive Award"	1982
NSF "Scholar's Award in Philosophy of Science"	1982
US National Academy of Sciences-National Research Council Delegate, Int. Union of Hist. & Phil. of Science	1987
Visiting Philosopher, Council on Philosophical Studies	1987
Chair, Int. Geosphere-Biosphere Program, Int. Union of Hist. & Phi. of Science, Int. Conf. of Scientific Unions (ICSU)	1988-1991
1988 Mead-Swing Lecturer, Oberlin College	1989
1990 GTE Distinguished Lecturer, Michigan Technological University	1990
Chair, Science and Ethics Committee, International Conference of Scientific Unions (ICSU)	1990-1996
1991 Astra Lecturer, McGill University	1991
1991 GTE Distinguished Lecturer, Penn State University; Iowa State University	1991
1992 GTE Distinguished Lecturer, University of Virginia	1992
1993 Spencer Leavitt Lecturer, Union College	1993
1993 John XXIII Lecturer, University of the Pacific	1993
US National Research Council-National Academy of Sciences, Board on Environ. Studies & Toxicology	1993-1996
US National Research Council-National Acad. Sciences, Oversight Com., Envir. Monitor. & Assmt Program (EMAP)	1993-1996
Blue Ribbon Panel, US DOE Performance Evaluation of US Nuclear Facilities	1994-1996
US National Research Council-National Academy of Sciences, Committee on Risk Characterization	1994-1996
US National Research Council-National Academy of Sciences, Evaluation Comm., Zinc-Cadmium-Sulfide	1995-1996
Blue Ribbon Panel, US DOE Performance Evaluation of Sites for Mixed Nuclear Waste	1994-1997
President, Risk Assessment and Policy Association (RAPA)	1997-1999
US National Research Council-National Academy of Sciences, Committee on Ecosystems Services	2002-2003
President, International Society for Environmental Ethics (ISEE)	2000-2003
Catholic Digest Award, one of 12 "Heroes for the US and the World"	2007
US Environmental Protection Agency, Science Advisory Board	2003-2009
Kempelman Lecturer, Hebrew University, Jerusalem	2009
Golden Lecturer, Yale University	2009
Jean Mayer Global Citizenship Award, Tufts University	2011
Member, Ethics Community, US National Academy of Engineering	2012-present
Distinguished Simon Stevin Fellow, Dutch universities	2013
Hausser Lecturer, Montana State University	2014
Myser Lecturer, St. Catherine University, St. Paul, Minnesota	2016
Lifetime Achievement Award, Society for Philosophy and Technology	2023

## GRADUATE COURSES TAUGHT

Quantitative Risk Assessment	Ethics and Economic Methods	Methods of Philosophy	Ethics
Environmental Justice	Philosophy of the Social Sciences	Analytic Philosophy	Risk and Consent
Duties to Future Generations	Philosophy of the Natural Sciences	Science and Values	Analytic Epistemology

## UNDERGRADUATE COURSES TAUGHT

Environmental Sciences	Mathematical Logic	Biomedical Ethics and Public Health	Science and Values
Risk-Cost-Benefit Analysis	Philosophy of Economics	Ethics of Scientific Research	Policy Analysis
Public Health Risk Assessment	Philosophy of Ecology	Environmental Ethics	Epistemology

## EDITORIAL WORK

Editor-in-Chief,	Oxford University Press series, "Environmental Ethics and Science Policy," 1988-present		
Editorial Board,	<u>Accountability in Research</u> , 2004-present		
"	<u>Biological Theory</u> , 2004-present		
"	<u>BioScience</u> , Associate Editor, 1994-2002		
"	<u>Business Ethics Quarterly</u> , 2002-present		
"	<u>Eco Spheres</u> , Norwegian Folkets Brevskole, 1993-present		
"	<u>Encyclopedia of the Philosophy of Science</u> , 1996-present		
"	<u>Environmental Ethics</u> , 1981-present		
"	<u>Environmental Values</u> , 1995-present		
"	<u>Ethics and the Environment</u> , 1995-present		
"	<u>Europaische Akademie</u> , 1999-present		
"	<u>Global Health Perspectives</u> , 2012-present		
"	<u>Humanities and Technology</u> , 1980-present		
"	<u>Journal of Agricultural and Environmental Ethics</u> , 1986-present		
"	<u>Journal of Applied Philosophy</u> , 2008-present	<u>Journal of Law and Public Policy</u> , 1987-present	"
"	<u>Organization and Environment</u> , 1995-present	<u>Philosophy and Technology</u> , 1986-present	
"	<u>Philosophy of Science</u> , 2009-present	<u>Poiesis and Praxis</u> , 1999-present	
"	<u>Public Affairs Quarterly</u> , 1987-present	<u>Research in Philosophy &amp; Technology</u> , 1982-1986	"
"	<u>Ralph Bunche Journal of Public Affairs</u> , 2013-present	<u>Risk, Regulation, and Policy</u> , 2009-present	
"	<u>Risk: Issues in Health and Safety</u> , 1991-present	<u>Studies in Religion &amp; the Social Order</u> , 1991-present	"
"	<u>Social Science Research Network</u> , 2009-present		
"	<u>Synthese: An International Journal in Logic, Epistemology, and Philosophy of Science</u> , 1993-present		
Advisory Board,	<u>American Philosophical Association Newsletter on Feminism and Philosophy</u> , 1992-present "		
"	Institute for Hydrology and Water Quality, 1995-present		
"	"Integration, Environmental Assessment, and Environmental Indicators," EPA, 1992-present "		
"	International Society for Environmental Ethics, 1995-present		
"	National Council on Science and the Environment, 2011-present		
"	Ontario Society for Environmental Ethics, 1994-present		
"	Planet Central TV Cable Network (environmental issues), 1993-present		
"	Technology, Risk, and Society: An International Series in Risk Analysis, 1983-present "		
"	"Vision for 2100," PBS TV series on the environment, 1993-present		
Article Referee,	<u>Biology and Philosophy</u> , 1993-present "		
"	<u>Behavioral Science</u> , 1975-present		
"	<u>British Journal for the Philosophy of Science</u> , 2007-present		
"	<u>Bulletin of the Ecological Society of America</u> , 1995-present		
"	<u>Conservation Biology</u> , 1993-present		
"	<u>Economics and Philosophy</u> , 1992-present		
"	<u>Energy Policy Studies</u> , 1984-present		
"	<u>Environment International</u> , 1985-present		
"	<u>Environmental Health</u> , 2012-present		
"	<u>Environmental Health Perspectives</u> , 2005-present		
"	<u>Environmental Management</u> , 1985-present		
"	<u>Environmental Professional</u> , 1995-present		
"	<u>Environmental Science and Technology</u> , 1996-present		
"	<u>Ethics</u> , 1987-present		

## EDITORIAL WORK (continued)

Article Referee (contd.)	<p><u>Hypatia</u>, 1988-present  <u>Journal of the American Public Health Association</u>, 2007-present  <u>Journal of Business Ethics</u>, 1983-present  <u>Journal of Medical Ethics</u>, 2008-present  <u>Newsletter on Philosophy and Technology</u>, 1995-present  <u>Philosophy and Economics</u>, 1992-present  <u>Philosophy of Science</u>, 1977-present  <u>Risk Analysis</u>, 1985-present  <u>Science</u>, 1982-present  <u>Science, Technology, and Human Values</u>, 1980-present  <u>Society and Natural Resources</u>, 1989-present  <u>Synthese</u>, 1984-present</p>	
Book Referee,	<p>Ave Maria Press, 2005-present  Kluwer Academic Publishers, 1988-present  MIT Press, 1981-present  Prentice-Hall, 1984-present  Rowman and Littlefield, 1991-present  University of Arizona Press, 1991-present  University of Georgia Press, 1994-present  Yale University Press, 1994-present</p>	<p>Cambridge University Press, 1991-present "  Macmillan Publishers, 1984-present  Oxford University Press, 1987-present  Reidel (Kluwer) Press, 1981-present  Temple University Press, 1992-present  University of California Press, 1984-present "  University Press of Kansas, 1992-present</p>
Panelist, Referee,	<p>EPA, Atmospheric Research and Exposure Assessment, 1992-present "  National Endowment for the Humanities, 1979-present  National Science Foundation, 1980-present</p>	
Program Committee,	<p>1981 American Philosophical Association meeting  1986, 1998, 1996, 2004, 2006 Philosophy of Science Association meeting, Program Committee  1995 Chair, Science Ethics Committee, 10th Congress of Logic, Methodology, Philosophy of Science "  1997 Chair, Program Committee, Risk Assessment and Policy Association Meeting  1998 Chair, World Congress of Philosophy, Section on Philosophy and Technology</p>	

## MEMBERSHIPS

American Philosophical Association  
Advisory Committee on Ethics, 1989-1992 Daughters of the American Revolution  
Humanities and Technology Association; Board, 1980-1990  
International Society for Environmental Ethics; Nominating Committee 1992-present, President, 2000-2003  
Phi Beta Kappa  
Philosophy of Science Association; Nominating Committee, 1981-1982; Program Committee, 1986, 1998, Editorial Board, 2009-present  
Risk Assessment and Policy Association, 1994-present; President, 1995-1998  
Society for Philosophy and Technology; Vice-President-President-Elect, 1983-1985; President, 1985-1987  
US National Academy of Sciences-National Research Council, Board on Environmental Studies and Toxicology, 1993-1996  
US National Academy of Sciences-National Research Council, Comm. on EPA Environmental Monitoring & Assessment Program, 1993-95  
US National Academy of Sciences-National Research Council, Committee on Risk Characterization, 1994-1996  
US National Academy of Sciences-National Research Council, Committee to Evaluate Zinc-Cadmium-Sulfide, 1995-1997

## SELECTED GRANTS

2005-2010	Project Team, <u>National Science Foundation</u> (NSF), "Global Linkages of Biology, Environment, Society"
2007-2009	Principal Investigator (PI), NSF, SES-0724781, "Three Methodological Rules in Risk Assessment"
2000-2003	PI, NSF, SES-98-10611, "Nuclear Technology, Ethics, and Worker Radiation Risk"
1996-1999	PI, NSF, SBR-9512133, "Values and Ecological Risk Assessment"
1992-1995	PI, NSF, SBE-91-12661, "Environmental Ethics, Uncertainty, and Preservation Policy"
1992-1993	PI, NSF, DIR-91-12445, "Laws & Explanation in Community Ecology"
1992	PI, <u>US Department of Energy and Nevada NWPO</u> , Grant DE-FG08-85-NV10461, "Risk Assessment, Expert Judgment, and Impacts of a Yucca Mountain Repository"
1991-1992	PI, <u>US Dept. of Energy and Nevada NWPO</u> , 685873, 9.3.7, 4-C, "Expert Judgment in Assessing Radwaste Risks"
1988-1991	PI, NSF, BBS-86-159533, Normative Concepts in Ecology, Consequences for Policy
1987	Recipient, <u>NSF and National Research Council</u> , Travel Grant, "8th International Congress on Logic, Methodology, and Philosophy of Science," Moscow, USSR
1984-1987	PI, NSF, Grant ISP-82-09517, "Ethical Issues in Siting Radioactive Waste Facilities"
1982-1983	PI, NSF, SES-82-05112, "4 Methodological Assumptions in Risk-Cost-Benefit Analysis"
1981	Recipient, NSF Travel Grant, "German-American Colloquium, Philosophy & Technology"
1980-1981	PI, <u>University of Louisville</u> , Research Grant, "Public Policy and Radioactive Waste"
1979	PI, <u>University of Louisville</u> , Research Grant, "Nuclear Policy"
1977-1978	PI, <u>University of Louisville</u> , Research Grant, "Conceptual Difficulties in High- Energy Physics"
1976-1977	Project Team Member, <u>Environmental Protection Agency</u> , Grant R-804848-01, "Ohio River Basin Energy Study"
1974-1975	PI, <u>Kentucky Humanities Council</u> , "Should Nuclear Power Plants Be Built in Environs of Louisville?"

## REFEREED PUBLICATIONS

### (1) BOOKS, PUBLISHED

- (1) Tainted: How Philosophy of Science Can Expose Bad Science (New York: Oxford University Press, 2014); available at Oxford Scholarship Online at [www.oup.com/uk/oso](http://www.oup.com/uk/oso)
- (2) What Will Work: Fighting Climate Change with Renewable Energy, Not Nuclear Power (New York: Oxford University Press, 2011); available at Oxford Scholarship Online at [www.oup.com/uk/oso](http://www.oup.com/uk/oso)
- (3) Taking Action, Saving Lives: Our Duties to Protect Environment and Public Health (New York: Oxford University Press, 2007); available at Oxford Scholarship Online at [www.oup.com/uk/oso](http://www.oup.com/uk/oso)
- (4) Environmental Justice: Creating Equality, Reclaiming Democracy (New York: Oxford University Press, 2002), 269 pp.; available at Oxford Scholarship Online at [www.oup.com/uk/oso](http://www.oup.com/uk/oso); Italian translation forthcoming.
- (5) Technology and Human Values, coedited with Laura Westra (Savage, MD: Rowman and Littlefield, 1997), 472 pp.
- (6) The Ethics of Scientific Research (Savage, MD: Rowman and Littlefield, 1994), 243 pp.
- (7) Method in Ecology: Strategies for Conservation Problems, coauthored with biologist Earl D. McCoy (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1993), 328 pp.<sup>4</sup>
- (8) Burying Uncertainty: Risk and the Case Against Geological Disposal of Nuclear Waste (Berkeley: University of California Press, 1993), 346 pp.<sup>6</sup> Available at [www.netlibrary.com](http://www.netlibrary.com).
- (9) Policy for Land: Law and Ethics, coauthored with political scientist Lynton K. Caldwell (Savage, MD: Rowman and Littlefield, 1993), 333 pp.
- (10) Expert Judgment in Assessing Radwaste Risks (Carson City, Nevada: Nuclear Waste Project Office/US Department of Energy, 1992), 225 pp.<sup>6</sup>
- (11) Risk and Rationality (Berkeley: University of California Press, 1991), 312 pp. Available at [www.netlibrary.com](http://www.netlibrary.com). Italian edition, Valutare il rischio: Strategie e metodi di un approccio razionale, translated by C. Poli and F. Bizzotto (Milano: Guerini & Associati, 1993), pp. 297. Japanese edition, Risuku to Goorise, translated by Tsuyoshi Matsuda (Kyoto: Showado, 2007).
- (12) Nuclear Energy and Ethics, edited volume (Geneva: World Council of Churches, 1991), 233 pp.
- (13) Risk Analysis and Scientific Method: Methodological and Ethical Problems with Evaluating Societal Hazards (Boston: Kluwer, 1985), 232 pp.<sup>2</sup>
- (14) Science Policy, Ethics, and Economic Methodology: Some Problems with Technology Assessment and Environmental-Impact Analysis (Boston: Kluwer, 1984), 321 pp. (Italian translation is forthcoming).
- (15) Four Methodological Assumptions in Risk-Cost-Benefit Analysis (Springfield, Virginia: National Technical Information Service, 1983), 242 pp.<sup>2</sup>
- (16) Environmental Ethics (Pacific Grove, California: Boxwood Press, 1981); second edition 1991, 358 pp.; Japanese translation: Koyo Shobo (Tokyo: the English Agency, 1992). Korean translation, by Il Bang Kim, to be published by Myung Jin Dang.
- (17) Nuclear Power and Public Policy: Social and Ethical Problems with Fission Technology (Boston: Kluwer, 1980): second edition, (1983). Spanish Translation: Politica y energia nuclear: Problemas eticos y sociales de la tecnologia de fision, trans. J.L. Rey-Barreau (Madrid: Alianza Editorial, 1983), 176 pp.

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1 This list excludes several essays on teaching philosophy and a number of book reviews and review articles.

2 This work was done, in part, thanks to National Science Foundation Grant SES82-05112.

3 This work was done, in part, thanks to National Science Foundation Grant ISP-82-09517.

4 This work was done under National Science Foundation Grant Number BBS-8619533.

5 This work was done under US Department of Energy Grant Number DE-FG08-85-NV10461.

REFEREED PUBLICATIONS, continued

(2) REFEREED ARTICLES PUBLISHED<sup>1</sup>

2023

- (18) "A Science-Based Agenda for Health-Protective Chemical Assessments and Decisions: Overview and Consensus Statement." With Woodruff TJ, ... Zeise L. Environmental Health 2023, 21(Suppl 1):132, <https://doi.org/10.1186/s12940-022-00930-3>.
- (19) "Addressing Systemic Problems with Exposure Assessments to Protect the Public's Health." With Vandenberg LN, Rayasam SDG ... Woodruff TJ. Environmental Health (2022) 21:121, <https://doi.org/10.1186/s12940-022-00917-0>.
- (20) "Kristin Shrader-Frechette: Confronting Environmental Injustice," Interview by Michael Greenberg and Karen Lowrie, Risk Analysis, in press.

2022

- (21) "Does Hazardous-Waste Testing Follow Technical Guidance, Thus Help Protect Environmental Justice and Health?" Int. J. Environ. Res. Public Health 2022, 19, 7679. <<https://doi.org/10.3390/ijerph19137679>>, <<https://pubmed.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/35805338/>>.
- (22) "Health Risks from Supposedly Remediated US Hazardous-Waste Sites: An Early-Warning Signal." Adv Environ Eng Res 2022;3(3):41; doi:10.21926/aeer.2203032.

2021

- (23) "Health Misinformation about Toxic-Site Harm: The Case for Independent-Party Testing to Confirm Safety," with Andrew Biondo, Int. J. Environ. Res. Public Health 2021, 18(8):3882, doi: [10.3390/ijerph18083882](https://doi.org/10.3390/ijerph18083882)
- (24) "Data-Quality Assessment Signals Toxic-Site Safety Threats and Environmental Injustices," with Andrew Biondo, Int. J. Environ. Res. Public Health 2021, 18 (4):2012, doi: [10.3390/ijerph18042012](https://doi.org/10.3390/ijerph18042012)

2020

- (25) "Using Routine, Independent, Scientific-Data Audits as an Early-Warning for Potentially Fraudulent Toxic-Site Cleanup," with Timothy Meade, Accountability in Research 2020, 27(1):1-31. doi: [10.1080/08989621](https://doi.org/10.1080/08989621)
- (26) "Protecting Children from Toxic Waste: Data-Usability Evaluation Can Deter Flawed Cleanup," with Andrew Biondo, Int. J. Environ. Res. Public Health 2020, 17, 424. doi: [10.3390/ijerph17020424](https://doi.org/10.3390/ijerph17020424)

2019

- (27) "Environmental Ethics," Oxford Handbook in Environmental Ethics, ed. D. Schmidtz, D. Shahar, Oxford U Press, 2019, pp. 420-432.

2018

- (28) "Human Rights against Serious Harm by Polluters Versus Protecting 'Susceptible; Populations'," American Journal of Bioethics 18, no.3 (2018):29-41.
- (29) "Economic Growth, Human Development, and Welfare," with A. M. Amexquita, Simon Caney, et al. in Social Progress for the 21<sup>st</sup> Century, vol. 1, ed. O. Bouen, M. Fleurbaey, et al, (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2018), pp.141-186.
- (30) "Normative Philosophy of Science: Responding to Special-Interest Science," Axiomathes: Epistemologia 28, no. 6 (2018): 679-693; DOI: [10.1007/s10516-018-9402-6](https://doi.org/10.1007/s10516-018-9402-6)
- (31) "Using Computer Models to Mischaracterize Situations of Bayesian Uncertainty about Serious Threats," in Information, Communication, and Automation-Technology Ethics, ed. Spyros Tzafestas (Hauppauge, NY: NovaScience, Ch. 9.

REFEREED PUBLICATIONS, continued

(2) REFEREED ARTICLES PUBLISHED<sup>1</sup>

2017

- (32) "How Some Scientists and Engineers Contribute to Environmental Injustice," US National Academy of Engineering: The Bridge 47, no. 1 (2017): 36-44.
- (33) "Pesticides, Neurodevelopmental Disagreement, and Bradford Hill's Guidelines," with C. ChoGlueck, Accountability in Research 24, no. 1 (2017):30-42; doi: 10.1080/08989621.2016.1203786
- (34) "Ethical Energy Choices," Oxford Handbook in Environmental Ethics, ed. A. Thompson, S. Gardner, Oxford U Press, 2017, pp. 391-403.
- (35) "Mischaracterizing Uncertainty in Environmental Health Sciences," Diametros 53(2017): 96-124 doi:10.13153/diam.53.0.1103
- (36) "Review of Martin Peterson, *The Ethics of Technology: A Geometric Analysis of Five Moral Principles*," Notre Dame Philosophical Reviews (October 2017); <http://ndpr.nd.edu/news/the-ethics-of-technology-a-geometric-analysis-of-five-moral-principles/>.

2016

- (37) "Biased Dismissal of Epigenetic Evidence for 'Clean-Diesel' Carcinogenicity and Genotoxicity," with Catherine McQuestion, Austin J of Genetics and Genomic Research 3, no 1 (2016); 1019; ISSN : 2471-030X
- (38) "'Special-Interest Science' Harms Diesel-Polluted Communities Like East Los Angeles," with Catherine McQuestion, Journal of Community Medicine and Public-Health Care 2016, 3: 016; <http://heraldopenaccess.us/fulltext/Community-Medicine-&-Public-Health-Care/Special-Interest-Science-Harms-Diesel-Polluted-Communities-Like-East-Los-Angeles.pdf>
- (39) "Uncertainty Analysis, Nuclear Waste, and Million-Predictions," in Sven Ove Hansson and Gertrude Hirsch Hardorn, eds., The Argumentative Turn in Policy Analysis (New York: Springer, 2016), pp. 291-304.
- (35) "La objetividad y los deberes profesionales con respecto a la Ciencia y la Tecnología," (Objectivity and Professional Duties regarding Science and Technology). Factotum: Revista de Filosofía 16. no. 2 (2016). 1989-9082

2015

- (36) "Flawed Science Delays Smelter Cleanup and Worsens Health," with M. Spear and R. Thomas, Accountability in Research 22, no. 1 (2015): 41-60; doi: 10.1080/08989621.2014.939746.
- (37) "State-Variable and Representativeness Errors Conceal 'Clean Diesel' Harm: Methodologically Fallacious ACES Research," Journal of Environment and Health Sciences 1, no. 3 (2015); doi: 10.15436/2378-6841.15.019.
- (38) "Resolving Scientific Controversy over Smelter Risks and Neurodegenerative Effects of Metals," with R. Thomas, AIMS Environmental Science 2, no. 1 (2015): 42-72; doi: 10.3934/environsci.2015.1.42 .
- (39) "Flawed Scientific-Evidence Standards and Diesel Regulations, with A. Pusateri, Accountability in Research, 22, no. 3 (2015): 162-191.
- (40) "Wearing Glaucon's Ring, Stopping Invisible Pollution Harms: Epigenetic Toxins, Child Malprogramming, Disease-Dysfunction," in XXIII World Congress of Philosophy Philosophy as Inquiry and Way of Life, ed. Konstantine Boudouris,
- (41) Costas Dimitracopoulos and Evangelos Protopapadakis, keynote paper for "Technology and Environment" (Bowling Green, Ohio: Philosophy and Documentation Center, 2015), pp. 281-286.
- (42) "Taking Action on Developmental Toxicity: Scientists; Duties to Protect Children," in Environmental Hazards and Neurodevelopment, ed. C. Croft (Waretown, NJ: Apple Academic Press, 2015), pp. 307-338.

REFEREED PUBLICATIONS, continued

(2) REFEREED ARTICLES PUBLISHED<sup>1</sup>

2014

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1 This list excludes several essays on teaching philosophy and a number of book reviews and review articles.  
2 This work was begun, in part, thanks to National Science Foundation Grant SES-0724781  
3 This work was begun, in part, thanks to National Science Foundation Grant SES-98-10611

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3 This work was done, in part, thanks to National Science Foundation Grant ISP-82-09517.  
4 This work was done under National Science Foundation Grant Number BBS-8619533.  
5 This work was done under US Department of Energy Grant Number DE-FG08-85-NV10461.  
6 This work was done under US Department of Energy Grant Number 685873, 9.3.7, 4C.  
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4 This work was done under National Science Foundation Grant Number BBS-8619533.

5 This work was done under US Department of Energy Grant Number DE-FG08-85-NV10461.

6 This work was done under US Department of Energy Grant Number 685873, 9.3.7, 4C.

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7 This work was done, in part, thanks to National Science Foundation Grant SES-98-10611.



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4 This work was done under National Science Foundation Grant Number BBS-8619533.

5 This work was done under US Department of Energy Grant Number DE-FG08-85-NV10461.

6 This work was done under US Department of Energy Grant Number 685873, 9.3.7, 4C.

7 This work was done, in part, thanks to National Science Foundation Grant SES-98-10611.

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7 This work was done, in part, thanks to National Science Foundation Grant SES-98-10611.

## REFEREED AND INVITED PAPERS

Professor Shrader-Frechette has presented numerous papers throughout the United States, Canada, Europe, Africa and Asia. Some of these were refereed and given at professional meetings (e.g., of the American Association for the Advancement of Science, the American Philosophical Association, the Ecological Society of America, and the Philosophy of Science Association). Others were invited presentations for special colloquia (e.g., the Boston Colloquium for the Philosophy of Science, the Pittsburgh Colloquium for the Philosophy of Science, and the Pugwash Conference), or invited presentations for professional meetings (e.g., the 1982-1983 APA meeting in Berkeley, and the 1983-1984 APA meeting in Boston). Some of the institutions from which she has received speaking invitations include: Academy for Technology Assessment (Braden- Wurttemberg, Germany); University of A Coruna (Spain); U of Alabama; U of Alaska; U of Alberta; American Association for the Advancement of Science; U of Arizona; Arizona State U; College of the Atlantic; University of Bahia (Brazil); Baker U; Ball State U; Baylor U; Battelle National Labs; U of Bergen (Norway); Boston U; Brown U; U of British Columbia; Bryn Mawr; U of California, Berkeley; U of California, San Diego; U of California, Santa Barbara; Cambridge U (UK); Carleton U (Canada), Case Western Reserve U; U of Chicago; U of Cincinnati; Clark U; Clemson U; U of Colorado, Boulder; Cornell U; U of Maria-Curie-Sklodowska (Poland); Dalhousie U (Nova Scotia); Dartmouth College; U of Delaware; Delft U of Technology; Denison U; Econometrica, Milan, Italy; Emory U; Environmental Research Labs, EPA; Evergreen College; U of Florida; Florida State U; Franklin Pierce Law Center; George Mason U; Georgetown U; U of Georgia; Georgia Institute of Technology; Georgia State U; Georgetown U; U of Gothenburg (Sweden); U of Groningen (Netherlands); U of Guelph (Ontario); Harvard U; Hastings Center; U of Hawaii; Hebrew U (Israel); U of Hokkaido (Japan); U of Houston; U of Idaho; Indiana U; International Executive Forum (San Diego); Iowa State U; James Madison U; Jewish Theological Seminary, New York; Johns Hopkins University; U of Kentucky; Kobe U, Japan; Konrad Lorenz Institute (Milan); Lafayette College; London School of Economics; U of Maryland; Massachusetts Institute of Technology; McGill U; Miami U; U of Michigan; Michigan State U; U of Minnesota; U of Milan (Italy); U of Minnesota; U of Missouri; U of Montana; Moscow State U (USSR); National Conference of Catholic Bishops; U of Nevada, Las Vegas; U of Nevada, Reno; U of New England; U of New Hampshire; U of New Mexico; State U of New York; New York Academy of Sciences; North Carolina State U; U of North Carolina, Chapel Hill; U of North Texas; Northwestern U; U of Notre Dame; Nova Scotia Agricultural College; Oak Ridge National Labs; Oberlin College; US Office of Personnel Management; Ohio State U; U of Oregon; Oregon State U; U of Oslo (Norway); U of Ottawa (Canada); U of Padua (Italy); Penn State U; U of Pittsburgh; Princeton U; Purdue U; Resources for the Future; Rice University; U of Richmond; U of San Francisco; Santa Clara University; Sarah Lawrence College; U of South Carolina; Southern Illinois U; Swedish Institute for Future Studies (Stockholm); the Swedish Risk Academy (Stockholm); Swiss Academy of Sciences; U of Tel Aviv (Israel); U of Tennessee; U of Toledo; U of Toronto; U of Toulouse (France); U of Trondheim (Norway); Tufts University; Twente Technological U (The Netherlands); USSR Academy of Sciences; Utah State U; United Nations Environment Programme; University College, London; Polytechnic U of Valencia (Spain); Vanderbilt U; Virginia Polytechnic Institute and State U; U of Victoria (British Columbia); U of Vienna (Austria); U of Washington; Washington State U; U of Waterloo (Canada); Western Behavioral Sciences Institute (San Diego); Williams College; U of Winnipeg (Manitoba); U of Wisconsin; Woods Hole Oceanographic Institution; World Council of Churches (Switzerland); World Resources Institute; U of Wyoming; Yale University.

## SELECTED UNIVERSITY AND COMMUNITY SERVICE, PRESENT AND PAST

Faculty Advisor, ND GlobeMed, 2008-present Notre Dame Graduate Council, 1998-2000  
ND Kroc Inst. Int.. Peace Studies, Fellow, 1999-present Steering Comm., ND Hist-Philosophy of Science, 1998-00 USF Library Focus Group, 1995-1998  
Board of Directors, USF Division of Sponsored Research, 1994-1995 Chair, Distinguished Research Professors' Course Comm., 1992-1996 Graduate Committee, Department of Philosophy, 1990-1997  
Chair, Department Library Committee, 1990-1998  
Chair, Distinguished Research Professor Screening Comm., 1987-1992 Colloquium Coordinator, Philosophy Department, 1988-1990 Graduate Coordinator, Department of Philosophy, 1985-1986 University Graduate Council, 1983-1984  
Chair, Central U Library Committee, 1982  
Chair, University Commission on Academic Excellence, 1982 Chair, University Plans and Policy Committee, 1981  
Vice-Chair, University Faculty Senate, 1981  
Democratic Party Committee Woman, 35th Legislative District, Precinct B-11, 1976-80 Governing Board, Louisville Civil Liberties Union, 1976-1979  
Advisor, National Consortium, Black Professional Development, 1975-1980 Local Coordinator, International Safe Energy Conference, 1978  
Energy Advisor, Louisville Board of Aldermen, 1975-1978 Faculty Advisor, Students for Environmental Awareness, 1999-01 ND University Committee on International Studies, 1998-2000  
ND Hesburgh Lecture Series, 1998-present